**Table S1.** The table shows if rice is planted or harvested in the administrative regions of the Philippines according the PhilRice planting calendar.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Region** | **Q1\_Plant** | **Q1\_Harvest** | **Q2\_Plant** | **Q2\_Harvest** | **Q3\_Plant** | **Q3\_Harvest** | **Q4\_Plant** | **Q4\_Harvest** |
| NCR | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| CAR | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| ILOCOS REGION | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| CAGAYAN VALLEY | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |
| CENTRAL LUZON | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| CALABARZON | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| MIMAROPA | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| BICOL REGION | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| WESTERN VISAYAS | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| CENTRAL VISAYAS | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| EASTERN VISAYAS | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| ZAMBOANGA PENINSULA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| NORTHERN MINDANAO | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| DAVAO REGION | No | Yes | Yes | No | No | Yes | Yes | No |
| SOCCSKSARGEN | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| CARAGA | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| ARMM | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |